

In the Claims:

Please amend the claims as follows:

- 3/20/01*
1. (Currently Amended) A method of troubleshooting a network that includes a plurality of devices, said method comprising:  
attempting to communicate with a target device among the plurality of devices, said target device having a neighbor;  
if the attempt to communicate with the target device fails, determining if the target device has an active neighbor by attempting to communicate with said neighbor; and  
if it is determined that said neighbor is the target device has an active neighbor, identifying the target device as a failed device.
  2. (Previously Amended) The method according to claim 1, wherein the method is implemented by a computer on the network.
  3. (Previously Amended) The method according to claim 2, wherein determining if the target device has an active neighbor comprises:  
identifying a neighbor of the target device;  
attempting to communicate with the identified neighbor of the target device; and  
if the attempt to communicate with the identified neighbor is successful, concluding that the identified neighbor is active.
  4. (Previously Amended) The method according to claim 2, further comprising locating a neighbor of the target device.
  5. (Previously Amended) The method according to claim 4, wherein the locating comprises:  
generating a neighbor table for the network; and  
consulting the neighbor table to locate the neighbor of the target device.

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6. (Previously Amended) The method according to claim 5, wherein the generating comprises:

polling the target device;  
receiving a response from the target device; and  
constructing the neighbor table based on the response.

7. (Previously Amended) The method according to claim 6, wherein:  
the polling is performed periodically; and  
the method further comprises updating the neighbor table based on the periodic polling.

8. (Previously Amended) The method according to claim 6, wherein:  
the response comprises a network address of the neighbor; and  
the neighbor table indexes the target device to the network address of the neighbor.

9. (Previously Amended) The method according to claim 8, wherein the target device:  
stores a Management Information Base (MIB) II table containing the network address of the neighbor; and  
prepares the response based on the MIB II table.

10. (Previously Amended) The method according to claim 2, wherein the target device comprises a router or a switch, and the neighbor comprises a router, a switch, or a computer.

11. (Previously Amended) A method of troubleshooting a network that includes a plurality of devices, said method comprising:  
receiving information from the plurality of devices;  
generating a neighbor table for the network based on the information provided by the plurality of devices; and  
attempting to communicate with a target device among the plurality of devices to determine if the target device is active;  
wherein, if the target device is determined to be not active, the method further comprises:

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using the neighbor table to identify a neighbor of the target device;  
attempting to communicate with the identified neighbor to determine if the  
identified neighbor is active; and  
if the identified neighbor is determined to be active, identifying the target device  
as a failed device.

12. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for troubleshooting a network that includes a plurality of devices, said apparatus comprising:  
a host computer including a processor; and  
a memory which stores executable code which when executed by said processor causes said host computer to (i) attempt to communicate with a target device among the plurality of devices, said target device having a neighbor, (ii) if the attempt to communicate with the target device fails, determine if the target device has an active neighbor by attempting to communicate with said neighbors, and (iii) if the target device it is determined that said neighbor is to have an active neighbor, identify the target device as a failed device.

13. (Previously Amended) The apparatus according to claim 12, wherein the processor attempts to communicate with the target device by sending a packet to the target device and waiting for a response from the target device.

14. (Previously Amended) The apparatus according to claim 12, wherein:  
the processor determines if the target device has an active neighbor by attempting to communicate with a neighbor of the target device; and  
the neighbor is determined to be active if the attempt to communicate is successful.

15. (Previously Amended) The apparatus according to claim 12, wherein the processor executes code to locate a neighbor of the target device.

16. (Previously Amended) The apparatus according to claim 15, wherein the processor locates the neighbor by:

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generating a neighbor table for the network; and  
consulting the neighbor table.

17. (Previously Amended) The apparatus according to claim 16, wherein the processor generates the neighbor table by:

polling the target device;  
receiving a response from the target device; and  
constructing the neighbor table based on the response.

18. (Previously Amended) The apparatus according to claim 17, wherein the processor performs the polling periodically and updates the neighbor table based on the periodic polling.

19. (Previously Amended) The apparatus according to claim 17, wherein:  
the response comprises a network address of the neighbor; and  
the neighbor table indexes the target device to the network address of the neighbor.

20. (Previously Amended) The apparatus according to claim 12, wherein the target device comprises a router or a switch, and the neighbor comprises a router or a switch.

21. (Currently Amended) A computer program stored in a computer-readable medium, said program for troubleshooting a network that includes a plurality of devices, said program comprising:

code for attempting to communicate with a target device among the plurality of devices, said target device having a neighbor;

code for determining if the target device has an active neighbor if in response to a failure of an attempted communication with the target device fails, said code for determining causing an attempt to communicate with said neighbor; and

code for identifying the target device as a failed device if the target device said neighbor is determined to be has an active neighbor.

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22. (Previously Amended) The computer program according to claim 21, wherein the attempting code sends a packet to the target device and waits for a response from the target device.

23. (Previously Amended) The computer program according to claim 21, wherein:  
the determining code attempts to communicate with a neighbor of the target device; and  
the neighbor is determined to be active if an attempted communication is successful.

24. (Previously Amended) The computer program according to claim 21, further comprising code to locate a neighbor of the target device.

25. (Previously Amended) The computer program according to claim 24, wherein the locating code comprises:

code to generate a neighbor table for the network; and  
code to consult the neighbor table to locate the neighbor of the target device.

26. (Previously Amended) The computer program according to claim 25, wherein the generating code comprises:

code to poll the target device;  
code to receive a response from the target device; and  
code to construct the neighbor table based on the response.

27. (Previously Amended) The computer program according to claim 26, wherein:  
the polling code performs the polling performed periodically; and  
the computer program further comprises code to update the neighbor table based on the periodic polling.

28. (Previously Amended) The computer program according to claim 26, wherein:  
the response comprises a network address of the neighbor; and  
the neighbor table indexes the target device to the network address of the neighbor.

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29. (Previously Amended) The computer program according to claim 21, wherein the target device comprises a router or a switch, and the neighbor comprises a router or a switch.

30. (Previously Amended) A network system comprising:  
a first device;  
a second device; and  
a third device located in a path between the first device and the second device on a network;  
wherein the first device comprises:

a computer including a processor; and  
a memory which stores executable code which when executed by said processor causes said computer to (i) send a packet to the second device to determine if the second device is active, (ii) if the second device is not active, send a packet to the third device to determine if the third device is active, and (iii) if the third device is determined to be active, identify the second device as a failed device.

31. (Previously Amended) The network system according to claim 30, wherein the first device comprises a computer, the second device comprises a switch or a router, and the third device comprises a switch or a router.

Please add the following new claims 32-39:

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32. (NEW) The method according to claim 1, wherein the attempting to communicate with the target device involves sending a communication to said target device.

33. (NEW) The method according to claim 32, wherein the attempting to communicate with the one or more neighbors of the target device involves sending a communication to said one or more neighbors of the target device.

34. (NEW) The method according to claim 11, wherein the attempting to communicate with the target device involves sending a communication to said target device.

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*B7pubC1* 35. (NEW) The method according to claim 34, wherein the attempting to communicate with the identified neighbor involves sending a communication to said identified neighbor.

36. (NEW) The apparatus according to claim 12, wherein the executable code causes the host computer to attempt to with the target device by sending a communication to said target device.

37. (NEW) The apparatus according to claim 36, wherein the executable code causes the host computer to determine if the target device has an active neighbor by sending a communication to said one or more neighbors of the target device.

38. (NEW) The computer program according to claim 21, wherein the code for attempting to communicate with the target device includes code for attempting to communicate by sending a communication to said target device.

39. (NEW) The computer program according to claim 38, wherein the code for determining if the target device has an active neighbor includes code for determining if the target device has an active neighbor by sending a communication to said one or more neighbors of the target device.